

## POWERS AND DUTIES OF PARISH COUNCILS

FUNCTION	POWERS AND DUTIES	STATUTORY PROVISIONS
Allotments	Powers to provide allotments. <b>Duty</b> to provide allotment gardens if demand unsatisfied.	Small Holdings and Allotments Act 1908 ss 23, 26 & 42
Baths & Washhouses	Power to provide public baths and washhouses (i.e. launderettes)	Public Health Act 1936 ss 221,222,223 & 227
Burial Grounds, Cemeteries and Crematoria	Power to acquire and maintain. Power to provide. Power to agree to maintain monuments and memorials.  Power to contribute towards expenses of cemeteries.	Open Spaces Act 1906 ss 9 & 10; Local Government Act 1972 s214 Parish Councils & Burials Authorities (Misc. Provisions) Act 1970 s 1 Local Government Act 1972 s 214 (6)
Bus Shelters	Power to provide and maintain shelters	Local Government Misc. Provisions Act 1953 s 4
Bus Services	Power to make grants of money (though not of a capital nature) for bus service appearing to be for the benefit of people living in the council's area or community bus service (minibuses run on non-profit making basis and catering for social and welfare needs of one or more communities).	Local Government Rating Act 1997
Byelaws	Power to make Byelaws in regard to: Pleasure Grounds Baths and Wash houses Open Spaces & Burial Grounds Mortuaries & Post Mortem Rooms Cycle Parks	Public Health Act 1875 s 164 Public Health Act 1936 s 223 Open Spaces Act 1906 s 15 Public Health Act 1936 s 198 Road Traffic Regulations Act 1984 s 57 (7)
Car Sharing Scheme	Power to establish and maintain, or to assist others, in car-sharing scheme for benefit of persons in council's area. Schemes whereby private cars are made available for use on journeys where one or more passengers may be carried at separate fares.	Local Government and Rating Act 1997
Chairman's allowance	Power to pay the chairman reasonable allowance	Local Government Act 1972 s 15(5) and 35 (5)
Change of use of land	Power to use land by a Parish Council for another purpose other than what it was acquired for.	Local Government Act 1972 s 126
Citizen's Advice Bureau	Power to assist bodies such as CABs in advising individuals and by making or receiving communications or by providing representation to or before any body or person in asserting an individual's rights or obligations.	Local Government Act 1972 s 142
Clocks	Power to provide public clocks	Parish Councils Act 1957 s 2
Closed Churchyards	Powers to maintenance	Local Government Act 1972 s 215
Commons & Common Pastures	Powers in relation to inclosure as to regulation and management and as to providing common pasture	Inclosure Act 1845; Local Government Act 1894 s 8 (4); Smallholdings & Allotments Act 1908 s 34
Conference facilities	Power to provide & encourage the use of facilities	Local Government Act 1972 s 144

Community Centres	Power to provide and equip buildings for use of clubs having athletic, social or educational objectives	Local Government (Misc. Provisions) Act 1976 s 19
Compulsory Purchase	Power to ask District Council to compulsory purchase on behalf of the Parish Council if it is unable to acquire land by agreement	Local Government Act 1972 s 125
Crime Prevention	Power to install and maintain equipment with a view to preventing and detecting crime in own area; may make grants of money to police authorities	Local Government Rating Act 1997
Drainage	Power to deal with ponds and ditches	Public Health Act 1936 s 260
Education	Right to appoint school governors	Education (no 2) Act 1986 s 4
Entertainment & the Arts	Provision of entertainment and support of the arts	Local Government Act 1972 s 145
Gifts	Power to accept	Local Government Act 1972 s 139
Highways	Power to repair and maintain public footpaths and bridleways. Power to light roads and public places.  Provision of litterbins. Power to provide parking places for vehicles, bicycles and motor cycles Power to enter into agreement as to dedication and widening Power to provide roadside seats and shelters and omnibus shelters Power to complain to District Council as to protection of rights of way and roadside waste Consent of Parish Council required for ending maintenance of highway at public expense, or for stopping up or diversion of a highway Power to provide traffic signs and other notices Power to plant trees etc and to maintain roadside verges. Power to fund traffic calming measures	Highways Act 1980 ss 43 & 50 Parish Councils Act 1957 s 3 Highways Act 1980 s 301 Litter Act 1983 ss 56 Road Traffic Regulations Act 1984 ss 57, 63 Highways Act 1980 ss 30 & 72 Parish Councils Act 1957 sl Highways Act 1980 s 130  Highways Act 1980 ss 47 & 116  Road Traffic Regulations Act 1984 s 72 Highways Act 1980 s 96 Local Government and Rating Act 1997 s 30
Investments	Power to participate in schemes of collective investment	Trustee Investments Act 1961 s 11
Investigation & Publicity	Power to investigate the need for public passenger transport; the use and need for roads; the management and control of traffic	Local Government Rating Act 1997
Land	Power to acquire land by agreement, to appropriate, to dispose of. Power to accept gifts of land	Local Government Act 1972 ss 124, 126 & 127 Local Government Act 1972 s 139
Litter	Provision of receptacles	Litter Act 1983 ss 5 & 6
Lotteries	Power to promote	Lotteries and Amusements Act 1976 s 7
Mortuaries/post mortem rooms	Power to provide mortuaries and post mortem rooms	Public Health Act 1936 s 198
Newsletters	Provision of information relating to matters affecting local government. District Auditor now agrees that to develop the spirit of Best Value this power may be used for parish newsletters	Local Government Act 1972 s 142
Nuisances	Power to deal with offensive ditches	Public Health Act 1936 s 260
Open Spaces	Power to acquire land and maintain	Public Health Act 1987 s 164; Open Spaces Act 1906 ss 9 & 10
Parish Property & Documents	Power to direct as to their custody	Local Government Act 1972 s 226

Postal and telecommunication facilities	Power to pay the Post Office, BT or any other public telecomms operator any loss sustained in providing post or telegraph office of telecomms facilities	Post Office Act 1953 s 51 Telecomms Act 1984 Public Buildings and village halls s 97
Prosecution/defending legal proceedings	Power to prosecute or defend or appear in any legal proceedings. May institute civil proceedings in Parish Council name. May represent the community at public enquiries.	Local Government Act 1972 s 222
Public Buildings and village halls	Power to provide buildings for offices and for public meetings and assemblies	Local Government Act 1972 s 133
Public conveniences	Power to provide	Public Health Act 1936 s 87
Public inspection of documents	Public have the right to inspect certain documents	Local Government Act 1972 s 228
Recreation	Power to acquire land for or to provide recreation grounds, public walks, pleasure grounds and open spaces and to manage and to control. Power to provide gymnasiums, playing fields, holiday camps Provision of boating pools	Public Health Act 1875 s 164; Local Government Act 1972 Sched 14 para 27; Public Health Acts: Amendment Act 1890 s 44; Open Spaces Act 1906 s 9 & 10 Local Government (Misc. Provisions) Act 1976 s 19 Public Health Act 1961 s 54
School Governors in Local Primary Schools	No longer a straightforward right of appointment but Parish Council may nominate for a school in its area	
Staff	Power to appoint staff under reasonable terms and conditions	Local Government Act 1972 s 112
Subscriptions to County ALC, NALC and other associations	Power to subscribe to local government associations	Local Government Act 1972 s 143
Subsidiary Powers	The power to do anything which is coincidental to the discharge of the council's functions.	Local Government Act 1972 s 111
Taxi fare concessions	Power to make arrangements with licensed taxi or hire car operator whereby he/she is reimbursed for giving fare concessions to persons resident in council area eligible to receive travel concessions under scheme established by County or District under Transport Act 1985	Local Government Rating Act 1997
Town/County Planning	Right to be notified of planning applications	Town and Country Planning Act 1990 Schedule 1 Para 8
Tourism	Power to contribute to organisation encouraging tourism	Local Government Act 1972 s 144
Traffic calming works, speed cameras, CCTV cameras etc	Power to contribute towards expenditure by highway authority (principally County Council) in constructing, removing or maintaining traffic calming works, if it will be of benefit to the area	Local Government Rating Act 1997
Village signs	Power to make and erect ornamental village signs under the power to encourage visitors to the locality	Local Government Act 1972 s 144
War memorials	Power to maintain, repair, protect and adapt war memorials	War memorials (Local Authorities' Powers) Act 1923 s 1 as extended by Local Government Act 1948 s 133
Water Supply	Power to utilise well, spring or stream and provide facilities for obtaining water therefrom	Public Health Act 1936 s 125